



LEADERSHIP SKILLS FOR CLASSROOM TEACHERS

Practical Project Management

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Defining Project Management

Project management is the process of guiding a project from its beginning through its performance to its closure.



What is a Project?

Large or small, a project always has the following ingredients:

- Specific goals:
 - Products or results
- Definite start and end dates
- Established budgets:
 - people, funds, equipment, facilities, and information required.





Project management includes three basic operations:

PLANNING

- Specifying the desired results
- Determining the schedules
- Estimating the resources

IMPLEMENTING

Defining people's roles and responsibilities

MANAGING/MONITORING

- Reconfirming people's expected performances
- Monitoring actions and results
- Addressing problems
- Sharing information with interested people





Developing Your Project Plan

Include the following in your project plan:

- An overview of the reasons for your project
- A detailed description of the expected results
- A list of all tasks to be completed
- A detailed project schedule
- The roles you and your team members will play
- Budgets for required personnel, funds, equipment, facilities, and information
- Assumptions you make as you proceed



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The Goal Setting Process

- Determine the goal
- Achieve goal commitment
- Overcome resistance
- Develop specific, challenging goals compatible with higher level goals
- Implement process, providing support and feedback.





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SMART Goals

Specific -To be specific, a goal must describe the presence of some quality, not the absence. Not we want fewer of (e.g., communication breakdowns), but more (e.g., clear messaging). Measurable -What will be seen or heard as evidence of achievement? This is stated as something the participants will achieve. Agreed upon -Agreement with all the group members on what the goals should be. Relevant -How is this goal related to larger purposes of Ontario education? Time Based-Enough time to achieve the goal Not too much time, which can affect project performance.



SMART Goals





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Steps for Setting Goals

- Keep it simple, define the goal clearly
- Break the process into small steps (marks progress, reduces stress)
- Choose a starting point, but begin now with daily action
- Redefine the goal based on new information, personal growth, availability of resources
- Act on your plan to reinforce positive self-esteem, create upward spiral



Part A: Revising your SMART Goals

- Review the goals for your project from your application and work to refine them into SMART goals.
- Record on your worksheet.



Taking a Vacation

Goal:



 Malissa and I will take a one week vacation with total expenditures under \$1000.00



Work Time

10 minutes – Activity "A"

- Signal to Reconvene
- On-Task Benefits





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Brainstorming Process

- Define and agree on the objective for brainstorming
- Brainstorm/ generate ideas, suggestions having agreed on a time limit
- Breaking Actions into Tasks (categorize, condense, combine)
- Look at the Big Picture (assess, analyze, prioritize)
- Create timelines
- Action Plan (control and monitor)



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Brainstorming

RULES

- Allow silent think time.
- Don't hold back any ideas.
- The more ideas the better.
- No discussion allowed.
- No judgment or criticism is allowed.
- Hitchhike build on ideas.
- Post Ideas.

SEQUENCE OF EVENTS

- Review of the topic, defining the subject.
- Give everyone a minute or two to think.
- Invite everyone to call out ideas.
- One team member writes down the ideas on a flip chart.





Part B: Brainstorming the Actions for Your Project

- Brainstorm all actions that might be considered for the completion of your project.
- (Write each action on a separate post-it note)







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Brainstorming...Taking a Vacation

Research a Destination

Book off time at work

Pack

Arrangements for pets

Assemble Funding

Automobile Check Up Tell parents

Newspaper and Mail Delivery Arrangements



Work Time

10 minutes – Activity "B"

Signal to Reconvene





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Part C: Breaking Actions into Tasks

- Decide on all actions that are necessary for the completion of your project.
- 2. For each action, consider the tasks necessary to complete the activity. List the tasks on the card for that action.
- 3. Specify the subtasks for each task as necessary and list on the card.
- 4. Continue until you have identified all the actions necessary to fulfil the goals of your project.



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Actions to Tasks...Taking a Vacation

Research a Destination

- research
- reservations
- map

Pack

- clothing
- passport
- personal items

Newspaper and Mail Delivery Arrangement

Automobile

- check up
- tires
- brakes
- fluids
- fill with gas

Assemble Funding



Work Time

10 minutes - Activity "C"

Signal to Reconvene





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Part D: Looking at the Big Picture

Use a mind map or a flow chart to illustrate how all the actions of your plan come together. The circle at the centre represents your entire project. Each line extending from this center circle leads to one action necessary to complete the project (one per card). Lines extending out from each action detail the tasks necessary to complete the action (tasks listed on each card). You may need to add additional circles to include all your actions, tasks and sub-tasks.



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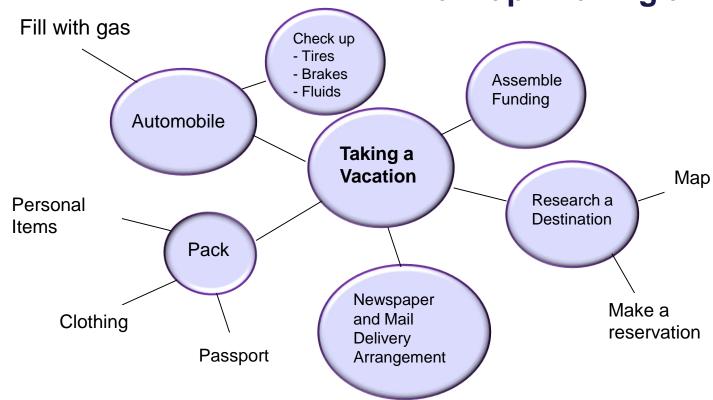
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Mind Map: Taking a Vacation





Work Time

10 minutes – Activity "D"

Signal to Reconvene





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Part E: Creating Your Project's Timeline

- 1. Place cards with actions in the sequence you think they should occur as your project proceeds.
 - If one action must be completed before another can begin, place the card horizontally in the order that they should occur.
 - Place actions that can occur independently of the other actions vertically below the first action.



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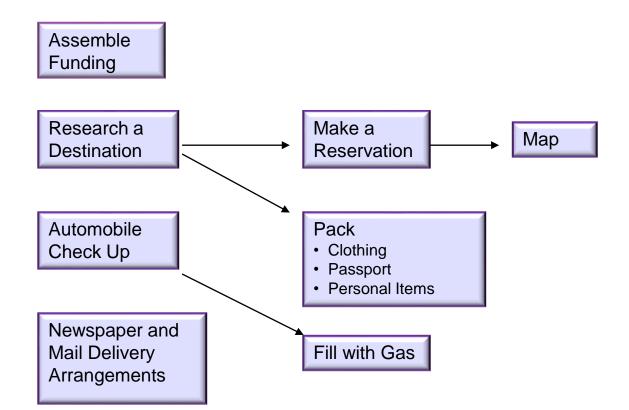
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- Draw the sequence of action cards on the Timeline diagram below. Add additional squares to include all actions you identified.
 - Draw horizontal arrows between actions that must occur one after another. Indicate the anticipated time an action might take above the arrow.
 - All actions with no immediate predecessor (an action that you must complete before you can work on the next action) can start at the same time as the first action.
 - Use an arrow to connect any action to any other action that
 must be completed before that next action can begin. Indicate
 the time span for completion of the task on the arrow.



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Taking a Vacation - Timeline





Work Time

10 minutes – Activity "E"

Signal to Reconvene





Determining Project Needs

Consider the situations or conditions necessary for your project's success. Most of these needs relate to project resources.

- Personnel advisors, experts, colleagues
- Release time
- Budget funds
- Other resources equipment, facilities, services, supplies, etc.



Part F: Action Plan Summary Chart

Complete the Project Action Plan Chart.

OTF FEO

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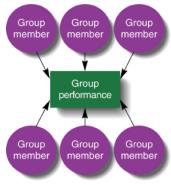
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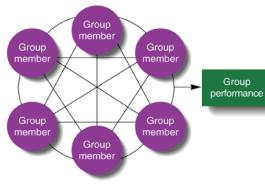
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Teams and Groups



A. Pooled task interdependence





C. Reciprocal task interdependence



The Start Phase: Get ready, get set!

- Assigning people to all project roles.
- Deciding how the team will perform the necessary tasks.
- Setting up necessary tracking systems.
- Announcing the project to the intended audience.



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The Perform Phase: GO!

- Doing the tasks: perform the work that is in your plan.
- Co-coordinating the work of team members.
- Continually comparing progress with plans.
- Adjusting the plan as necessary.
- Fixing problems that arise.
- Keeping everyone informed.



Facing Unknowns When Planning

- Identify issues or questions that may affect your project.
- Make assumptions.
- Use these assumptions to plan your project.
- Seek out information to clarify your assumptions.
- Align plan accordingly.



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Wrapping Up a Project

- Assess progress on your project goals.
- Complete all financial transactions.
- Write a project report.
- Communicate the results of your project.
- Celebrate your success.





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Managing Your Project: Three Requirements for Success

- Information: Accurate and timely descriptions of:
 - Plans: What you propose to accomplish, when, and for how much.
 - Risks: The likelihood and consequences of activities not going as planned.
 - Performance: Ongoing assessments of progress, budget, accomplishments, and problems encountered.
- Communication: Sharing this information with the team and all other project audiences.
- Commitment: Determination by the team to accomplish the desired outcomes.



Yours in Learning and Leadership!

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